



## HyperStar C8 - Fork-Mounted OTA Operating Instructions

The HyperStar Lens Assembly allows CCD imaging at f/2.1 with compatible Celestron 8" Schmidt-Cassegrain telescopes and compatible CCD cameras. These instructions show the proper methods for installing the HyperStar lens and CCD camera on the telescope, and for collimating the lens for the best optical performance.

For more details on CCD imaging, visit [www.starizona.com](http://www.starizona.com) and see the *Guide to CCD Imaging*.

**Warning:** *When the HyperStar lens and CCD camera are mounted on the telescope, there is the potential for damaging the corrector plate if caution is not exercised at all times. Be especially careful not to bump the CCD camera or HyperStar lens while they are attached to the telescope. Also, be sure that all cables from the CCD camera are properly tied off to prevent them from pulling on the camera and lens. Additional tips and warnings are clearly marked throughout the assembly instructions. As long as care is used, no problems will occur.*

### Parts List

The HyperStar Lens Assembly includes three pieces:

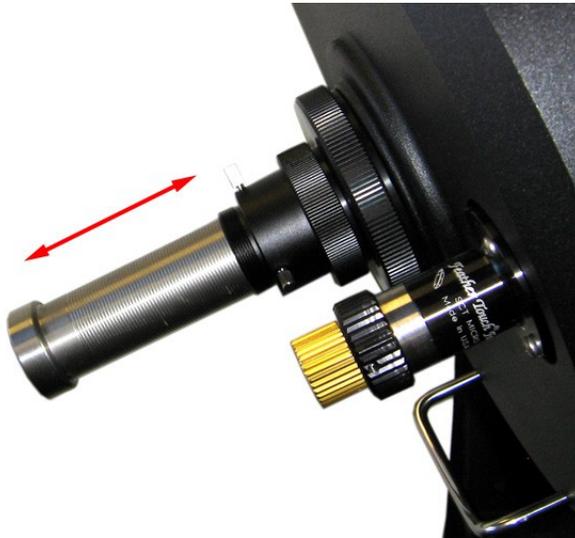
- **HyperStar Lens**
- **Secondary Mirror Holder**
- **Counterweight**



*Secondary holder (ships attached to lens), HyperStar lens, and counterweight*

## Positioning the Telescope & Attaching the Counterweight

- 1) Begin by aiming the telescope up at about a 45-degree angle. This will prevent the secondary mirror or HyperStar lens from falling out during installation.
- 2) Attach the counterweight by sliding it into the 1.25" visual back on the telescope, as shown below. The narrow portion of the weight allows the weight to be slid front to back for balancing once the HyperStar is installed. **Note:** *Counterweight is not needed for telescopes on German equatorial mounts.*



## Removing the Secondary Mirror

- 3) The secondary mirror holder doubles as the bottom cap for the HyperStar lens. Begin by unthreading the holder to remove it from the lens.



*Holder capping the HyperStar*



*Holder removed to accept secondary mirror*

- 4) Unthread the retaining ring from the secondary mirror holder as shown below.



- 5) Carefully remove the secondary mirror assembly from the front of the telescope. Do not touch the surface of the mirror itself.
- 6) Place the secondary mirror assembly into the holder. Note the notch on the side of the secondary holder which accepts the small screw on the side of the mirror assembly. Use the original retaining ring to lock the mirror assembly in place.



## Attaching the CCD Camera

- 7) Some CCD cameras require threaded adapters. Begin by removing the plastic cap from the top (narrow end) of the HyperStar lens and attaching any required adapters.
- 8) The CCD camera will attach to the HyperStar (or adapter) using T-threads. Most cameras have a 1.25" or 2" nosepiece that must be removed to allow the HyperStar to thread into the T-threads.



- 9) Thread the CCD camera onto the HyperStar lens.



- 10) Carefully thread the entire assembly into the front of the telescope. Camera orientation can be changed later.

## **Balancing the Telescope**

Holding the telescope in place with one hand, loosen the declination clutch. Carefully release the telescope. If the front of the telescope sinks, move the counterweight farther out. If the front of the scope rises, push the counterweight farther in. Once the telescope is stationary with the clutch loose, it is balanced. Tighten the declination clutch again to engage the motor drive.

**Tip:** *Balancing the telescope is critical for getting good tracking accuracy.*

## Collimating the HyperStar Lens

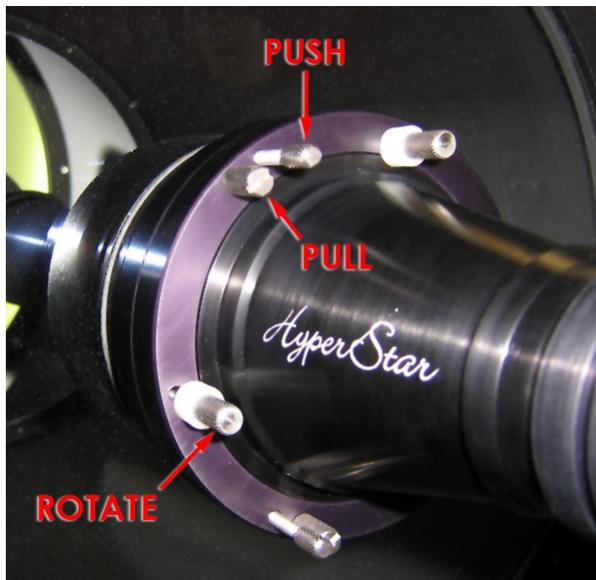
The HyperStar incorporates a simple collimating system. The three pairs of screws around the base of the HyperStar push and pull to tilt the lens and correct for any alignment error.

**Warning:** *Keep in mind that the three pull screws (shown on next page) hold the lens in place on the telescope. Do not loosen these screws too much. Small adjustments should be all that is necessary to collimate the HyperStar.*

You will only need to make a collimation adjustment if there is a noticeable coma effect (flaring of the star images to one side) on one edge or corner of the field while the rest of the stars appear sharp. This implies the primary mirror is slightly tilted and not perfectly aligned with the optical axis of the HyperStar. This is normally compensated by adjusting the secondary mirror, but with the mirror removed it now needs to be compensated for with the HyperStar.

The easiest method is to take a single short exposure of a star field (1-3 seconds is usually enough). Make an adjustment by loosening one of the pull screws (shown below) and tightening one of the push screws. This will tip that side of the HyperStar outward. Take a second image and see if there was an improvement. If things got worse, return the pair of screws to their original position and try a different set. Continue until the stars are sharp across the full field. It may be necessary to refocus during adjustment to see the best results.

**Tip:** *Try adjusting the screws about 1/4 turn at a time. Very little adjustment is all that is usually necessary.*



## Adjusting Camera Position

The third set of screws (labeled above as ROTATE) allow the HyperStar and camera to be rotated into a different orientation for the purpose of framing objects. Loosen the three screws slightly. The nylon bushings will allow the lens to rotate with the screws still somewhat snug. Once the camera and lens are in the desired orientation, tighten down the screws.

## Using Filters

- 1) Unthread the top half of the filter adapter from the HyperStar lens



- 2) Thread the filter into the inside of the top half of the filter adapter



- 3) Thread the top half of the adapter back onto the HyperStar and you are ready to image



## HyperStar C8 Specifications

**Focal Ratio:** f/2.1

**Focal Length:** 425mm

### Field of View and Resolution with Common Cameras

Camera	Field of View	Pixel Resolution
Atik 420	57.4' x 43.7'	2.13"/pixel
Atik 428EX	70.9' x 53.3'	2.20"/pixel
Starlight Xpress SXVR-H9C	72.8' x 54.2'	3.13"/pixel
Starlight Xpress SXVR-M25C	189.3' x 126.2'	3.78"/pixel

### Exposure Factors (Equivalent Exposure Times)

Focal Ratio	Exposure Factor	Example Exposures
f/2.1 (HyperStar C8)	1	30 seconds
f/3.3	2.5	1.2 minutes
f/5	5.7	2.8 minutes
f/6.3	9	4.5 minutes
f/10	23	11.3 minutes

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